

Supplementary appendix 1-1: Search strategy in PubMed

This scoping review’s search strategy was based on the following table in PubMed. The first part of each block included Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) terms (1 & 4 & 7). Using All fields, the terms related to MeSH or suited for the scoping review purpose were used to cover the wide range of preliminary research in other parts of each block (2, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11).

Title	The relationships between experimental tasks and questionnaire of reward/punishment sensitivity in attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: protocol for a scoping review	
Question	1. Examine which aspects of hypothesized altered reward and punishment sensitivity correspond to constructs measured by existing questionnaires. 2. Characterize the relationships between ADHD symptomatology and reward and punishment sensitivity as measured by existing questionnaires. 3. Evaluate the consistency between the altered reward and punishment sensitivity as measured by existing questionnaires and in experimental tasks.	
Database	PubMed	
Date	2023/11/16	
Searcher	NN/MO	

#	Search terms	Items found
Population: People who have diagnosis or tendency of ADHD symptoms		
1	"attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity"[MeSH Terms]	35,139
2	"attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity"[All Fields] OR "adhd"[All Fields] OR "add"[All Fields] OR "attention deficit hyperactivity disorder*"[All Fields] OR "hyperkinetic syndrome"[All Fields] OR "addh"[All Fields] OR "attention deficit disorder*"[All Fields] OR "minimal brain dysfunction"[All Fields]	137,631
Combined sets		
3	1 OR 2	137,631
Measurements: Sets of questions to obtain information from participants about a topic of interest.		
4	"surveys and questionnaires"[MeSH Terms] OR "self report"[MeSH Terms] OR "psychometrics"[MeSH Terms]	1,268,156
5	"measurement*"[All Fields] OR "scale*"[All Fields] OR "questionnaire*"[All Fields] OR "survey*"[All Fields] OR "experiment*"[All Fields] OR "task*"[All Fields]	7,015,887
Combined sets		
6	4 OR 5	7,424,248
The concepts of measurement: Assessing the reward and punishment sensitivity.		
7	"reinforcement, psychology"[MeSH Terms] OR "punishment"[MeSH Terms] OR "motivation"[MeSH Terms] OR "decision making"[MeSH Terms] OR "pleasure"[MeSH Terms] OR "reinforcement schedule"[MeSH Terms]	458,714
8	"reward sensitivity"[All Fields] OR "punishment sensitivity"[All Fields] OR "sensitivity to reward"[All Fields] OR "sensitivity to punishment"[All Fields] OR "sensitivity to reward and punishment"[All Fields] OR "partial reinforcement"[All Fields] OR "continuous reinforcement"[All Fields] OR "reward responsiveness"[All Fields] OR "reward seeking" [All Fields]	3,692
9	"behavioral inhibition system"[All Fields] OR "behavioral activation system"[All Fields] OR "behavioral approach system"[All Fields] OR "reinforcement sensitivity theory"[All Fields]	611
10	"generalized reward"[All Fields] OR "sensitivity to punishment and sensitivity to reward"[All Fields] OR "fawcett clark pleasure"[All Fields] OR "snaith hamilton pleasure"[All Fields] OR "chapman anhedonia"[All Fields] OR "specific loss of interest and pleasure"[All Fields] OR "temporal experience of pleasure"[All Fields] OR "anticipatory and consummatory interpersonal pleasure"[All Fields] OR "rewarding events"[All Fields] OR "motivation and pleasure"[All Fields] OR "dimensional anhedonia"[All Fields] OR "quick delay"[All Fields]	583
11	"benefit perception"[All Fields] OR "risk perception"[All Fields]	7,817
Combined sets		
12	7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11	467,377
13	3 AND 6 AND 12	4,387
14	13 NOT ("systematic review"[Title] OR "meta-analysis"[Title]) AND ((excludepreprints[Filter]) AND (humans[Filter]) AND (english[Filter]))	2,150

Supplementary appendix 1-2: Search strategy in Web of Science

Based on the search strategy of PubMed, the search terms were decided in Web of Science.

Title	The relationships between experimental tasks and questionnaire of reward/punishment sensitivity in attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: protocol for a scoping review
Question	1. Examine which aspects of hypothesized altered reward and punishment sensitivity correspond to constructs measured by existing questionnaires. 2. Characterize the relationships between ADHD symptomatology and reward and punishment sensitivity as measured by existing questionnaires. 3. Evaluate the consistency between the altered reward and punishment sensitivity as measured by existing questionnaires and in experimental tasks.
Database	Web of Science
Date	2023/11/16
Searcher	NN/MO

#	Search terms	Items found
Population: people who have diagnosis or tendency of ADHD symptoms		
1	(((((((((ALL=("attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity")) OR ALL=("adhd")) OR ALL=("add")) OR ALL=("attention deficit hyperactivity disorder")) OR ALL=("hyperkinetic syndrome")) OR ALL=("adhd")) OR ALL=("attention deficit disorder")) OR ALL=("attention deficit hyperactivity disorders")) OR ALL=("attention deficit disorders")) OR ALL=("minimal brain dysfunction"))	200,439
Measurements: Sets of questions to obtain information from participants about a topic of interest.		
2	(((((((((((((ALL=("questionnaire")) OR ALL=("questionnaires")) OR ALL=(measurement)) OR ALL=("measurements")) OR ALL=("scale")) OR ALL=("scales")) OR ALL=("self report")) OR ALL=("self-report")) OR ALL=("psychometric")) OR ALL=("psychometrics")) OR ALL=("experiment")) OR ALL=("experiments")) OR ALL=("task")) OR ALL=("tasks"))	9,070,465
The concepts of measurement: Assessing the reward and punishment sensitivity.		
3	(((((ALL=("reinforcement")) OR ALL=("punishment")) OR ALL=("motivation")) OR ALL=("decision make")) OR ALL=("decision making")) OR ALL=("pleasure"))	782,999
4	(((((((((ALL=("reward sensitivity")) OR ALL=("punishment sensitivity")) OR ALL=("sensitivity to reward")) OR ALL=("sensitivity to punishment")) OR ALL=("sensitivity to reward and punishment")) OR ALL=("partial reinforcement")) OR ALL=("continuous reinforcement")) OR ALL=("reinforcement schedule")) OR ALL(("reward responsiveness")) OR ALL(("reward seeking"))	5,505
5	((((ALL=("behavioral inhibition system")) OR ALL=("behavioral activation system")) OR ALL=("behavioral approach system")) OR ALL(("reinforcement sensitivity theory"))	1,274
6	(((((((((((((ALL=("generalized reward")) OR ALL=("sensitivity to punishment and sensitivity to reward")) OR ALL=("fawcett clark pleasure")) OR ALL=("snaith hamilton pleasure")) OR ALL=("chapman anhedonia")) OR ALL=("specific loss of interest and pleasure")) OR ALL=("temporal experience of pleasure")) OR ALL=("anticipatory and consummatory interpersonal pleasure")) OR ALL=("rewarding events")) OR ALL=("motivation and pleasure")) OR ALL=("dimensional anhedonia")) OR ALL(("quick delay"))	585
7	(ALL=(benefit perception)) OR ALL=(risk perception)	129,440
Combined sets		
8	3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6 OR 7	898,771
9	1 AND 2 AND 8	3,184
10	9 NOT (TI=("systematic review") OR TI=("meta-analysis")) and English (Languages) and Article or Early Access (Document Types)	2,915

Supplementary appendix 1-3: Search strategy in PsycINFO

Title	The relationships between experimental tasks and questionnaire of reward/punishment sensitivity in attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: protocol for a scoping review	
Question	4. Examine which aspects of hypothesized altered reward and punishment sensitivity correspond to constructs measured by existing questionnaires. 5. Characterize the relationships between ADHD symptomatology and reward and punishment sensitivity as measured by existing questionnaires. 6. Evaluate the consistency between the altered reward and punishment sensitivity as measured by existing questionnaires and in experimental tasks.	
Database	PsycINFO	
Date	2023/11/16	
Searcher	NN	

#	Search terms	Items found
Population: People who have diagnosis or tendency of ADHD symptoms		
1	attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity/ or attention deficit disorder/	32,303
2	"attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity" or "attention deficit disorder*" or "attention deficit hyperactivity disorder*" or "add" or "adhd" or "addh" or "hyperkinetic syndrome" or "minimal brain dysfunction"	78,875
Combined sets		
3	1 or 2	78,875
Measurements: Sets of questions to obtain information from participants about a topic of interest.		
4	questionnaires/ or surveys/ or measurement/ or psychometrics/ or likert scales/ or rating scales/ or self-report/	194,117
5	"measurement*" or "scale*" or "questionnaire*" or "survey*" or "experiment*" or "task*"	2,240,145
Combined sets		
6	4 or 5	2,254,420
The concepts of measurement: Assessing the reward and punishment sensitivity.		
7	reinforcement/ or punishment/ or motivation/ or decision making/ or pleasure/	177,627
8	reward sensitivity/ or reinforcement schedules/ or punishment/	15,507
9	"punishment sensitivity" or "sensitivity to punishment" or "sensitivity to reward and punishment" or "reward responsiveness" or "reward seeking"	2,112
10	behavioral inhibition system/ or behavioral activation system/	902
11	"reinforcement sensitivity theory"	427
12	"generalized reward" or "sensitivity to punishment and sensitivity to reward" or "fawcett clark pleasure" or "snaith hamilton pleasure" or "chapman anhedonia" or "specific loss of interest and pleasure" or "temporal experience of pleasure" or "anticipatory and consummatory interpersonal pleasure" or "rewarding events" or "motivation and pleasure" or "dimensional anhedonia" or "quick delay"	1,519
13	risk perception/	9,241
14	"benefit perception" or "risk perception"	11,333
Combined sets		
15	7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14	196,284
Combined sets		
16	3 and 6 and 15	1,362
17	(limit 16 to (English and human)) not ("systematic review" or "meta-analysis").ti.	1,240

Supplementary appendix 2: Draft Data Collection Items

- Source
 - Year
 - Author
 - Title
 - Citation Number
- Eligibility
 - Reason for inclusion
- Methods
 - Design: intervention, experimental task, questionnaire
 - Purpose/Study Question
- Population Characteristics
 - Age
 - Number
 - Number of Group
 - Sex
 - Diagnosis/Symptoms
 - Country
 - Co-morbidity
 - Socio-demographics/Ethnicity/Other
- Measurements for the reinforcement and punishment sensitivity (Outcomes)
 1. Questionnaire
 - Name of Measurement
 - Developer
 - Development Year
 - Definition of Measurement
 2. Experimental tasks
 - Name of Measurement
 - Developer
 - Development Year
 - Definition of Measurement
- Results
 - Outcomes (relationship with ADHD symptoms/diagnosis and experimental task performance)

- Effect size, CI, *p*-values
- Others
 - Funding

Supplementary appendix 3: PRISMA-ScR

The relationships between experimental tasks and questionnaire of reward/punishment sensitivity in attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: protocol for a scoping review

