

Supplementary File 2: Inclusion/Exclusion Screening Form

Criteria	Process
1. Language	The full text is available in English. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• If no, exclude based on language.• If yes, move to criteria 2.
2. Sources	The paper is either published primary research (quantitative, qualitative, mixed methods), a discussion paper, commentary, opinion paper, or grey literature (documents and reports from regulators or regulatory consortiums). <ul style="list-style-type: none">• If no, exclude based on source.• If yes, move to criteria 3.
3. Geographical location (Context)	No limitations on geographical location, move to criteria 4.
4. Population	The paper focuses on health practitioner regulators. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• If no, exclude based on population.• If yes, move to criteria 5.
5. Concept	The paper focuses on how health practitioner regulators contribute to or perpetuate interpersonal or institutional racism, or the actions health practitioner regulators can take to address racism. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• If no, exclude based on concept.• If yes, include.